ASIAN INSULATORS PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED
INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION OF
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT
FOR THE SECOND QUARTER ENDED JUNE 30, 2023



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# REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

# To the Board of Directors of Asian Insulators Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the consolidated statement of financial position of Asian Insulators Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries as at June 30, 2023, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the financial statements. I have also reviewed the separate statement of financial position of Asian Insulators Public Company Limited as at June 30, 2023, and the separate statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the financial statements. The management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

# Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

Bunjong Pichayaprasat Certified Public Accountant Registration Number 7147

Siam Truth Audit Company Limited Bangkok, August 11, 2023

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

**AS AT JUNE 30, 2023** 

		Cons	olidated	Se	parate
		financia	statements	financia	statements
		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
	Note	"Unaudited"		"Unaudited"	
Assets	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	5	348,527	322,139	92,537	129,345
Short-term investments	6	148,529	409,515	169	308,901
Trade and other receivables	7	602,158	585,358	78,682	48,010
Unbilled construction receivables	17	21,334	35,458	-	-
Inventories	8	482,025	526,217	84,906	92,811
Other current assets		15,529	13,283	4,753	2,920
Total current assets		1,618,102	1,891,970	261,047	581,987
Non-current assets					
Restricted bank deposits		56,012	56,397	-	-
Investment in subsidiaries	9	-	-	998,612	998,612
Property, plant and equipment	10	2,005,156	1,681,110	699,067	334,743
Right-of-use assets		2,136	2,686	-	-
Intangible assets		5,596	6,069	5,114	5,593
Deferred tax assets	19	6,832	6,404	6,296	5,801
Retention receivables		58,653	52,394	-	-
Other non-current assets		7,405	6,344	375	680
Total non-current assets		2,141,790	1,811,404	1,709,464	1,345,429
Total assets		3,759,892	3,703,374	1,970,511	1,927,416

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanaviboot)

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

**AS AT JUNE 30, 2023** 

		Cons	olidated	Sej	parate
		financial	statements	financial	statements
		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
	Note	"Unaudited"		"Unaudited"	
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Current liabilities					
Short-term loan from financial institution	11	100,000	-	100,000	•
Trade and other payables	12	450,657	462,462	16,140	18,488
Current portion of leases liablities		1,103	1,115	-	-
Advance received	17	1,927	7,306	-	-
Income tax payable	19	14,835	21,066	14,827	21,066
Provisions for employee benefit	13	5,313	3,106	4,955	2,326
Other current liabilities		59,611	64,893	8,748	7,563
Total current liabilities		633,446	559,948	144,670	49,443
Non-current liabilities					
Long-term leases liabilities		1,155	1,694	-	-
Provisions for employee benefit	13	41,736	41,582	26,524	27,791
Total non-current liabilities		42,891	43,276	26,524	27,791
Total liabilities		676,337	603,224	171,194	77,234
Shareholders' equity					
Share capital					
Ordinary shares	14	699,999	699,999	699,999	699,999
Premium on share capital		902,769	902,769	902,769	902,769
Retained earnings (deficit)					
Appropriated					
Legal reserve		70,000	70,000	70,000	70,000
Unappropriated	15	(478,073)	(393,669)	126,117	176,982
Other components of equity					
Discount from business combinations under comm	non control	(3,306)	(3,485)	-	-
Premium on share capital of subsidiaries		156,042	163,299	-	-
Gain on disposal of investment in subsidiary		861,443	861,443	-	
Surplus from changes of shareholding in subsidiar	ries	13,148	13,148	-	-
Other comprehensive income		2,883	2,988	432	432
Total equity holders of the parent		2,224,905	2,316,492	1,799,317	1,850,182
Non-controlling interests		858,650	783,658	-	-
Total shareholders' equity		3,083,555	3,100,150	1,799,317	1,850,182
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		3,759,892	3,703,374	1,970,511	1,927,416

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

"Unaudited"

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Consolid	ated	Separat	:e	
	financial statements		financial stat	financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Revenue					
Revenue from sales	2,316,702	2,199,331	121,337	116,828	
Revenue from rendering of services	24,596	99,072	-	-	
Total revenue	2,341,298	2,298,403	121,337	116,828	
Cost					
Cost of sales	(2,225,810)	(2,125,636)	(67,907)	(86,151)	
Cost of rendering of services	(16,295)	(85,992)	-	-	
Total cost	(2,242,105)	(2,211,628)	(67,907)	(86,151)	
Gross profit	99,193	86,775	53,430	30,677	
Other income	2,453	702	1,504	1,106	
Selling expenses	(12,743)	(6,911)	(2,196)	(2,351)	
Administrative expenses	(38,618)	(40,088)	(16,373)	(17,831)	
Profit from operations	50,285	40,478	36,365	11,601	
Dividend income	-	-	27,000	212,006	
Finance income	437	183	154	36	
Gain from disposal and measurement of investment	445	153	1	119	
Reversal of expected credit loss	-	22,136	-	-	
Finance costs	(618)	(190)	(582)	-	
Profit before income tax	50,549	62,760	62,938	223,762	
Tax expense	(7,985)	(1,707)	(7,202)	(2,342)	
Profit for the period	42,564	61,053	55,736	221,420	
Other comprehensive income				-	
Total comprehensive income	42,564	61,053	55,736	221,420	

Director	Directo
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

"Unaudited"

FOR THE THREE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
•	2023	2022	2023	2022
Profit for the period attributable to:				
Equity holders of the parent	38,059	43,260	55,736	221,420
Non-controlling interests	4,505	17,793	-	-
Profit for the period	42,564	61,053	55,736	221,420
Total comprehensive income attributable to:				
Equity holders of the parent	38,059	43,260	55,736	221,420
Non-controlling interests	4,505	17,793	-	-
Total comprehensive income	42,564	61,053	55,736	221,420
Earnings per share				
Basic earnings per share (Baht)	0.054	0.062	0.080	0.316
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (shares)	699,999,021	699,999,021	699,999,021	699,999,021

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

"Unaudited"

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

		Consolidated financial statements		Separate	
				financial stat	ements
	Note	2023	2022	2023	2022
Revenue					
Revenue from sales	18	4,462,826	4,627,229	257,089	199,627
Revenue from rendering of services	18	61,334	321,771	-	-
Total revenue		4,524,160	4,949,000	257,089	199,627
Cost	_			·	
Cost of sales	8	(4,295,909)	(4,385,660)	(143,971)	(141,948)
Cost of rendering of services	8	(48,182)	(292,087)	-	-
Total cost	<del>-</del>	(4,344,091)	(4,677,747)	(143,971)	(141,948)
Gross profit	_	180,069	271,253	113,118	57,679
Other income	18	4,612	4,045	2,479	2,501
Selling expenses		(25,343)	(14,498)	(4,436)	(4,370)
Administrative expenses		(77,752)	(79,005)	(33,303)	(34,027)
Profit from operations	_	81,586	181,795	77,858	21,783
Dividend income	9	-	-	27,000	212,006
Finance income		439	198	154	36
Gain from disposal and measurement of investment		1,013	382	268	280
Reversal of expected credit loss		-	22,436	-	-
Finance costs		(649)	(233)	(582)	-
Profit before income tax	_	82,389	204,578	104,698	234,105
Tax expense	19	(16,386)	(6,737)	(15,564)	(4,411)
Profit for the period	-	66,003	197,841	89,134	229,694
Other comprehensive income	_	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	-
Total comprehensive income		66,003	197,841	89,134	229,694

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

"Unaudited"

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Profit for the period attributable to:				
Equity holders of the parent	65,296	134,364	89,134	229,694
Non-controlling interests	707	63,477	-	-
Profit for the period	66,003	197,841	89,134	229,694
Total comprehensive income attributable to:				
Equity holders of the parent	65,296	134,364	89,134	229,694
Non-controlling interests	707	63,477	-	-
Total comprehensive income	66,003	197,841	89,134	229,694
Earnings per share				
Basic earnings per share (Baht)	0.093	0.192	0.127	0.328
Weighted average number of ordinary shares (shares)	699,999,021	699,999,021	699,999,021	699,999,021

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

ASIAN INSULATORS PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

"Unandited" Thousand Baht

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	•						Conso.	Consolidated financial statements	atements					E
							Oth	Other components of shareholders' equity	hareholders' equi	Į.				1
							Changes in shareholders' equity	tolders' equity		Other				
										Comprehensive				
									İ	income				
						Discount	Premium on	Gain on disposal	Surplus from	Actuarial gains	Total	Total		
				Retained can	Retained camings (deficit)	from business	share capital	of investment in	changes of	(loss)	other components	equity		Total
	_	Issued and paid-up Premium on	Premium on	Appropriated	Unappropriated	combination under	of subsidiaries	subsidiary	shareholding		of shareholders'	holders of	Non-controlling	shareholders'
	Note	share capital	share capital	legal reserve		common control			in subsidiaries		ednity	the parent	interests	ednity
Balance as at January 1, 2023		666'669	902,769	70,000	(393,669)	(3,485)	163,299	861,443	13,148	2,988	1,037,393	2,316,492	783,658	3,100,150
Subsidiary increase in ordinary shares		•	•	•	•	ı	ı	•	•	•	1		57,401	57,401
Changes of shareholding in subsidiary		•	•	•	(10,701)	179	(7,257)	•	•	(105)	(7,183)	(16,884)	16,884	
Dividend payment	15	•		•	(139,999)	•	1	•	•	•	r	(139,999)	•	(139,999)
Total comprehensive income	1	•	•	·	65,296				,			65,296	707	66,003
Balance as at June 30, 2023	"	666,999	902,769	70,000	(478,073)	(3,306)	156,042	861,443	13,148	2,883	1,030,210	2,224,905	858,650	3,083,555
								İ						
Balance as at January 1, 2022		666,669	902,769	70,000	(48,290)	(3,259)	165,801	861,443	13,148	3,142	1,040,275	2,664,753	892,732	3,557,485
Advance received for share subscription	Ē												•	
of the subsidiary		•		•	•	1	•		•	•	•	•	8,162	8,162
Changes of shareholding in subsidiary		•	•	1	(2,030)	20	(1,110)	•		(11)	(1,107)	(3,137)	3,137	
Subsidiary - the dissolution			1		384	(269)	•	•	•	(115)	(384)	•	,	ì
Dividend payment		•	•	•	(293,993)	•		•	•	•	,	(293,993)	(125,006)	(418,999)
Total comprehensive income	'	•	,		134,364	•		,			,	134,364	63,477	197,841
Balance us at June 30, 2022	1	666'669	902,769	70,000	(209,565)	(3,508)	164,691	861,443	13,148	3,010	1,038,784	2,501,987	842,502	3,344,489

Director (Thanit Thareratanavibool) .....Director (Narong Thareratanavibool)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim financial statements,

ASIAN INSULATORS PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

"Unaudited"

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023	D ENDED	JUNE 30, 2023					Thousand Baht
				Separate financial statements	al statements		
						Other components of	
						shareholders' equity	
						Other comprehensive	
			•	Retained earnings	arnings	income	Total
		Issued and paid-up	Premium on	Appropriated	Unappropriated	Actuarial gain	shareholders'
	Note	share capital	share capital	legal reserve	1		equity
Balance as at January 1, 2023		666,669	902,769	70,000	176,982	432	1,850,182
Dividend payment	15		ı	ı	(139,999)	ı	(139,999)
Total comprehensive income		•	1	ı	89,134	1	89,134
Balance as at June 30, 2023		666,669	902,769	70,000	126,117	432	1,799,317
Balance as at January 1, 2022		666'669	902,769	70,000	324,985	432	1,998,185
Dividend payment		•	•	ı	(293,993)	1	(293,993)
Total comprehensive income		•	•	•	229,694	•	229,694
Balance as at June 30, 2022		666,669	902,769	70,000	260,686	432	1,933,886

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these interim financial statements.

# ASIAN INSULATORS PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

"Unaudited"

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Consolid	ated	Separa	te
	financial sta	tements	financial sta	tements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Cash flows from operating activities			<del></del> .	
Profit before income tax	82,389	204,578	104,698	234,105
Adjustments to reconcile profit before income tax				
to cash generated (paid) from operating activities				
Depreciation and amortization	85,049	93,792	19,459	32,290
Unrealized (gain) loss on revaluation of investments	582	1,086	1,111	(28)
Unrealized loss on exchange rate	5	35	5	27
Reversal of expected credit loss	-	(22,436)	-	-
(Gain) loss on disposal and written-off of assets	1,560	713	226	(74)
Dividend income	-	-	(27,000)	(212,006)
Interest income	(439)	(198)	(154)	(36)
Finance costs	649	233	582	-
Profit from operations before changes				
in operatings assets and liabilities	169,795	277,803	98,927	54,278
Changes in operatings assets and liabilities				
Trade and other receivables	(16,800)	26,782	(30,672)	(5,359)
Unbilled construction receivables	14,124	(26,177)	-	-
Inventories	43,472	90,991	7,905	1,945
Other current assets	(2,246)	9,310	(1,833)	(1,686)
Restricted bank deposits	385	-	-	-
Retention receivables	(6,259)	(17,700)	-	-
Other non-current assets	(2,026)	12	-	5
Frade and other payables	(13,496)	(144,606)	(2,695)	(9,765)
Advance recevied	(5,379)	(26,483)	-	-
Other current liabilities	(5,282)	(10,067)	1,185	1,231
Provisions for employee benefit	3,552	3,364	2,136	2,051
Employee benefit paid	(1,190)	(3,553)	(774)	(2,857)

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

"Unaudited"

FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Consolid	ated	Separa	te
financial sta	tements	financial stat	tements
2023	2022	2023	2022
178,650	179,676	74,179	39,843
439	198	154	36
(23,857)	(30,362)	(22,298)	(27,867)
260	210	-	-
155,492	149,722	52,035	12,012
-	-	27,000	212,006
(176,001)	(318,952)	(60,000)	(290,000)
436,404	438,531	367,621	299,748
(407,446)	(21,500)	(383,507)	(7,157)
1,517	(1,378)	305	(184)
(99)	(62)	-	-
281	110	281	110
(145,344)	96,749	(48,300)	214,523
150,000	-	150,000	-
(50,000)	-	(50,000)	-
57,401	-	-	-
-	8,162	-	-
(609)	(609)	-	-
(139,969)	(418,660)	(139,969)	(293,886)
(583)	(151)	(574)	-
16,240	(411,258)	(40,543)	(293,886)
26,388	(164,787)	(36,808)	(67,351)
322,139	439,316	129,345	132,880
348,527	274,529	92,537	65,529
1,649	14,094	302	1,107
		Director	
<b>(</b> T)	hanit Thareratanavib	00l)	
	financial sta  2023  178,650  439 (23,857)  260  155,492  - (176,001)  436,404 (407,446)  1,517 (99)  281 (145,344)  150,000 (50,000) 57,401  - (609) (139,969) (583)  16,240  26,388 322,139 348,527	178,650       179,676         439       198         (23,857)       (30,362)         260       210         155,492       149,722         -       -         (176,001)       (318,952)         436,404       438,531         (407,446)       (21,500)         1,517       (1,378)         (99)       (62)         281       110         (145,344)       96,749         150,000       -         (50,000)       -         57,401       -         -       8,162         (609)       (609)         (139,969)       (418,660)         (583)       (151)         16,240       (411,258)         26,388       (164,787)         322,139       439,316         348,527       274,529          1,649       14,094	financial statements         financial statements           2023         2022         2023           178,650         179,676         74,179           439         198         154           (23,857)         (30,362)         (22,298)           260         210         -           155,492         149,722         52,035           -         -         27,000           (176,001)         (318,952)         (60,000)           436,404         438,531         367,621           (407,446)         (21,500)         (383,507)           1,517         (1,378)         305           (99)         (62)         -           281         110         281           (145,344)         96,749         (48,300)           150,000         -         (50,000)           57,401         -         -           -         8,162         -           (609)         (609)         -           (139,969)         (418,660)         (139,969)           (583)         (151)         (574)           16,240         (411,258)         (40,543)           26,388         (164,787)         (36,808)

# ASIAN INSULATORS PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

"UNAUDITED"

#### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Asian Insulators Public Company Limited ("the Company") is incorporated in Thailand and has its registered office 254 at Seri Thai Road, Kannayaow, Kannayaow, Bangkok and the Factory located at No. 99 Moo 2, Asia Highway Km. 70 -71 Road, Tambol Banmor, Amphur Promburi, Singburi Province.

The Company was listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET) on September 9, 2004.

The Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") are engaged in 4 principal businesses as follows:

- Producing and distributing porcelain insulators and electrical equipment
- Construction and install electrical transmission power sub-station and trading electrical equipment
- Producing and distributing of energy product (bio-diesel) and vegetable oil
- Port service

These interim financial statements have been approved for issue by the Board of Directors on August 11, 2023.

# 2. BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standards ("TAS") No. 34 "Interim Financial Reporting", including the interpretations and guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions and applicable rules and regulations of the Thai Securities and Exchange Commission. The Group chooses to present the condensed interim financial statements, and presents the statement of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows in the same format as the annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements do not include all of the financial information required for full annual financial statements but focus on new activities, events and circumstances to avoid repetition of information previously reported. Accordingly, these interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial statements in Thai language are presented in Thai Baht, which is the Group's functional currency. The preparation of these official statutory interim financial statements is issued for Thai reporting purposes. The interim financial statements in English language have been translated from the interim financial statements in Thai language.

The preparation of the interim financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgments about carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Subsequent actual results may differ from these estimates.

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised, if the revision affects only that accounting period, and in the accounting period of the revision and future periods, if the revision affects both current and future accounting periods.

#### BASIS OF PREPARATION OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared by including the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group") basing on the same basis as that applied for the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The preparations of the consolidated financial statements have been based on the same accounting policies for the same or similar accounting transactions or accounting events.

			Share	holding
	Country of	·	June 30,	December 31,
Subsidiaries	incorporation	Business type	2023	2022
Direct subsidiaries				
AI Energy Public Company Limited	Thailand	Producing and distributing biodiesel, vegetable oil	58.38	60.91
AI Engineering Services Company Limited	Thailand	Construction and install electrical transmission power sub-station and trading electrical equipment	100	100
Asian Insulators Marketing Company Limited	Thailand	Distributing porcelain insulators and electrical equipment	100	100
AI Ports and Terminals Company Limited	Thailand	Port service (Ceased operations)	100	100

## Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group balances and transactions, and any unrealized income or expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated.

# New financial reporting standards

## New financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

During the period, the Group has adopted the revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after January 1, 2023. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards revision and clarification of accounting practices, for some financial reporting standards, providing temporary reliefs or temporary exemptions to users of TFRSs.

The management assessed the financial statements of the Group do not have any significant impacts from the mentioned TFRSs in the period that it is adopted.

	Director	Director
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

%

#### 3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## The measurement bases used in preparing the financial statements

The interim financial statements are prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

# 4. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

A related party is a person or entity that has control, or are controlled by, the Company and subsidiaries, whether directly or indirectly, or which are under common control with the Company and subsidiaries.

They also include a person which directly or indirectly own a voting interest in the Company and subsidiaries that gives them significant influence over the Company, key management personnel, directors, or officers with authority in the planning and direction of the Company's and subsidiaries' operations, including, close family members of mentioned person and entity that has control or significant influence whether directly or indirectly.

Significant transactions with related parties for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

**Thousand Baht**Separate

_	financial stat	tements
<u> </u>	2023	2022
Dividend income		
AI Energy Public Company Limited	-	202,006
AI Engineering Services Company Limited	27,000	10,000
Revenue from sales of goods and raw materials		
AI Engineering Services Company Limited	-	1,864
Asian Insulators Marketing Company Limited	55,919	55,466
Other income		
AI Energy Public Company Limited	743	756
AI Engineering Services Company Limited	594	581
AI Ports and Terminals Company Limited	82	82
Asian Insulators Marketing Company Limited	360	180

***************************************	Director	Director
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

## Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 consisted of:

			The	ousand Baht
	Consoli	dated	Separ	ate
	financial sta	tements	financial sta	atements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Short-term benefits	21,956	22,455	12,622	11,539
Long-term benefits	749	676	171	177
Post-employment benefits	721	633	221	215
Total	23,426	23,764	13,014	11,931

# Directors' remuneration

Directors' remuneration represents benefits paid to the director of the Group in accordance with Section 90 of the Public Limited Companies Act B.E.2535, exclusive of salaries and related benefit payable to directors who hold executive positions.

For the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the Group paid directors' remuneration in the amount of Baht 2.47 million and Baht 2.48 million in the consolidated financial statements, and Baht 1.42 million and Baht 1.43 million in the separate financial statements.

The significant balances of assets and liabilities with related parties as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 were as follows:

	T	housand Baht
	Separ	ate
	financial sta	itements
	2023	2022
Trade and other receivables		
Al Engineering Services Company Limited	19	7
Asian Insulators Marketing Company Limited	17,365	18,924

#### Co-guarantee for liabilities

As at June 30, 2023, related parties has co-guaranteed liabilities as follows:

The Company has guaranteed for credit facilities from financial institutions of AI Engineering Services Company Limited (subsidiary) and granted Asian Insulators Marketing Company Limited (subsidiary) to use credit facilities of letter guarantee with the Company without compensation (see note 21).

	Director	Director
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

# Nature of relationship

Name	Country	Relation	Type of relation
AI Energy Public Company Limited	Thailand	Subsidiary	Direct shareholding
AI Engineering Services Company Limited	Thailand	Subsidiary	Direct shareholding
Asian Insulators Marketing Company Limited	Thailand	Subsidiary	Direct shareholding
AI Ports and Terminals Company Limited	Thailand	Indirect subsidiary	Indirect shareholding

# Bases of measurement for intercompany revenues and expenses

	Pricing policies	
Sale of goods	Market price	
Rental and other service	Stipulate in the agreement	

# 5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 consisted of:

-TI	1011	sand	'R	ıhı
4,1		,,,,,,,,		.,

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Cash	170	502	80	80
Cash at banks	348,347	321,632	92,457	129,265
High liquid short-term investments	10	5	<u> </u>	
Total	348,527	322,139	92,537	129,345

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

# 6. SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS

Short-term investments as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 consisted of:

Thousand Baht

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
_				
_	2023	2022	2023	2022
Investment measured at amortized cost				
Fixed deposit at bank	281	280	-	-
Investment measured at fair value				
through profit or loss				
Open-end fund	148,248	409,235	169	308,901
Total	148,529	409,515	169	308,901

# 7. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

Trade and other receivables as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 consisted of:

			Th	ousand Baht
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
<u>-</u>				
<u>-</u>	2023	2022	2023	2022
Trade receivables				
State enterprises	78,945	35,879	60,567	17,759
Other companies	521,768	551,540	731	11,320
Related company	<del>-</del> -		17,365	18,924
Total	600,713	587,419	78,663	48,003
Less Allowance for expected credit loss		(2,182)		
Trade receivables - net	600,713	585,237	78,663	48,003
Other receivables	1,445	121	19	7_
Trade and other receivables - net	602,158	585,358	78,682	48,010

Director	Director
(November Themsesters with a st)	(Thousit Thousanton will and)

Movements of allowance for expected credit loss for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 were as follows:

	Thousand Baht
	Consolidated
	financial statements
Beginning balance	2,182
Less Bad debt	(2,182)
Ending balance	-

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 the Group had outstanding balances of trade receivables aged by number of months as follows:

			Th	ousand Baht
	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial sta	atements	financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Current	597,483	579,832	77,568	43,251
Overdue				
Not over 3 months	3,230	5,405	1,095	4,752
Over 12 months		2,182		
Total	600,713	587,419	78,663	48,003

# 8. INVENTORIES

Inventories - net

Inventories as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 consisted of:

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
_				
_	2023	2022	2023	2022
Raw materials	205,207	226,859	55,693	65,709
Work in process	147,400	149,930	24,921	23,581
Finished goods	105,059	144,357	2,468	2,330
Supplies	24,359	19,071	1,824	1,191
Total	482,025	540,217	84,906	92,811
Less Allowance for devaluation of inventories		(14,000)		

482,025

526,217

84,906

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

92,811

For the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, cost of inventories was included in cost of sale and cost of rendering of service

#### Thousand Baht

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial st	atements	financial sta	ntements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Cost of sale	4,309,909	4,343,660	143,971	141,948
Cost of rendering of service	12,123	24,268	-	_
Allowance for devaluation of inventories (reversal)	(14,000)	42,000		_
Total	4,308,032	4,409,928	143,971	141,948

Movements of allowance for devaluation of inventories for the six-month ended June 30, 2023 were as follows:

# Thousand Baht Consolidated financial statements Beginning balance 14,000 Less Reversal of allowance of devaluation of inventories (14,000) Ending balance -

	Director	Directo	)ľ
(Narong Th	nareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)	

Investments in subsidiaries in the separate financial statements as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 consisted of:

							Th	Thousand Baht
				%			Dividend received	received
,	Paid-up share capital	e capital	Sharek	Shareholding	Cost value	alue	For the six-month period ended June 30,	onth period
Subsidiaries	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
Direct subsidiaries								
Al Energy Public Company Limited	1,384,014	1,326,613	58.38	16.09	800,226	800,226	ı	202,006
AI Engineering Services								
Company Limited	200,000	200,000	100	100	197,386	197,386	27,000	10,000
Asian Insulators Marketing								
Company Limited	1,000	1,000	100	100	1,000	1,000	1	1
Total					998,612	998,612	27,000	212,006
Indirect subsidiary								
held by AI Energy Public Company Limited								
AI Ports and Terminals								
Company Limited	460,000	460,000	100	100	352,395	352,395	ı	,

# 10. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Movements of property, plant and equipment for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 were summarized as follows:

		Thousand Baht
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Net book value		
At January 1, 2023	1,681,110	334,743
Purchase/ transfer-in	479,891	383,811
Disposal/ transfer-out	(71,914)	(508)
Depreciation	(83,931)	(18,979)
At June 30, 2023	2,005,156	699,067

On January 26, 2023, the Company entered into the purchase and sale agreement to buy a land in the Industrial Estate with other company ("seller") at the agreement value of Baht 377.94 million. The Company paid in full amount by cash for land purchased and the seller had already transferred the ownership of land to the Company.

# 11. SHORT-TERM LOAN FROM FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

Short-term	loan from	financial	institution	as at June	30, 2023	consisted.	ot:

Short-term loan from financial institution as at June 30, 2023 consisted of:	
	Thousand Baht
	Consolidated and
	separate financial statements
Promissory notes	100,000

	Director	Director
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavihool)

# 12. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

Trade and other payables as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 consisted of:

Thousand Baht

	Consolidated financial statements		Separate financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Trade payables				
Other parties	407,630	413,777	6,878	10,179
Other payables				
Payables from purchase of assets	1,765	14,911	324	1,095
Other payables	11,525	11,681	330	622
Accrued expenses	29,737	22,093	8,608	6,592
Total	43,027	48,685	9,262	8,309
Grand total	450,657	462,462	16,140	18,488

# 13. PROVISIONS FOR EMPLOYEE BENEFIT

Provisions for employee benefit as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 consisted of:

			The	ousand Baht
	Consolid	ated	Separa	ate
	financial sta	tements	financial sta	tements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Post employment benefits				
Present value of obligations	47,049	44,688	31,479	30,117
Less Current portion	(5,313)	(3,106)	(4,955)	(2,326)
Provisions for long-term	41,736	41,582	26,524	27,791

*****************	Director	Director
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

Movements of the present value of provisions for employee benefit for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023, were as follows:

		Thousand Baht
	Consolidated	Separate
	financial statements	financial statements
Post-employment benefit plan		
Present value of provision for employee benefit		
At January 1, 2023	44,688	30,117
Included in profit or loss:		
Current service cost	3,231	1,922
Interest cost	320	214
Benefits paid during the period	(1,190)	(774)
At June 30, 2023	47,049	31,479

# 14. SHARE CAPITAL

Movement of share capital for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 were summarized as follows:

	Baht		
	Par value	Number	Amount
Share capital			
Ordinary shares			
At January 1, 2023	1	700,000,000	700,000
At June 30, 2023	1	700,000,000	700,000
Issued and paid-up shares			
Ordinary shares			
At January 1, 2023	1	699,999,021	699,999
At June 30, 2023	1	699,999,021	699,999

The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time, and are entitled to one vote per share at meetings of the Company

	Director	Director
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

#### 15. DIVIDEND

				Baht		Million Baht
			Dividend		Actual	
		Approval	payment	Dividend	dividend	Legal
Dividend	Approval	date	date	per share	paid	reserve
The Com	pany					
2023	The Ordinary General Shareholders' Meeting	Apr 5, 23	May 3, 23	0.20	140.00	-
2023	The Board of Directors' Meeting	Aug 11, 23	Sep 8, 23	0.10	70.00	<b>-</b>
Direct su	bsidiaries					
AI Engin	eering Services Company Limited					
2023	The Ordinary General Shareholders' Meeting	Apr 7, 23	Apr 26, 23	1.35	27.00	1.35

#### 16. WARRANTS

# AI Energy Public Company Limited ("The subsidiary")

The Ordinary General Shareholders' Meeting held on April 5, 2021 passed a resolution to approve the issuance of warrant to offer to the existing shareholders who are qualified in according to the project.

The second warrant to be exercised to the new ordinary share (AIE-W2) was summarized as follow:

Type of warrant : The Warrant to be exercised to the new ordinary share of AI Energy

Public Company Limited No.2 ("the second warrants" or "AIE-W2")

Category : Registered and transferable

The offering price : Baht 0.00

Terms of the warrant : 2 years from the allotment date of warrants

Issuing and offering date : May 5, 2021

Exercise ratio : 4 warrant per 1 ordinary shares

Exercise price : Baht 1.00 per share

Exercise period : The intitial on March 31, 2022.

The second on September 30, 2022.

The third on May 3, 2023.

The last exercise date : May 3, 2023
The expiration date : May 4, 2023

Director		Director
(Narong Tha	reratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

In May 2023, the holders of the second warrants (AIE-W2) have exercised their warrants to be ordinary shares amount 229,602,372 units totalling of Baht 57.40 million.

The subsidiary issued ordinary shares to the warrants holders and registered its share capital with the Department of Business Development, the Ministry of Commerce on May 12, 2023.

Movement of the warrants during the period were as follows:

					Unit
Type of	Beginning balance as at	New warrants	Exercised	Expired	Outstanding as at
warrants	January 1, 2023	issued	warrants	warrants	June 30, 2023
AIE-W2	972,274,998	-	(229,602,372)	(742,672,626)	

#### 17. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

Significant information of construction contracts as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 consisted of:

	Consolidated financial statements		
	2023	2022	
Amount of contracts	520,223	519,873	
Cost incurred up to date	463,767	426,658	
Profit recognized up to date	56,079	49,022	
Cost and profit recognized up to date	519,846	475,680	
Progress billings up to date	(500,439)	(447,528)	
Unbilled construction receivables	21,334	35,458	
Advance received from construction contracts	1,927	7,306	

Director		Director
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

•	Consolidated financial statements		
	2023	2022	
Beginning balance			
Unbilled construction receivables	35,458	24,610	
Advance received from construction contracts	(7,306)	(49,633)	
Transaction during the period			
Revenues from construction contracts recognized as revenues	44,368	434,311	
Progress billings	(53,112)	(381,136)	
Ending balance			
Unbilled construction receivables	21,334	35,458	
Advance received from construction contracts	1,927	7,306	
		Thousand Baht	
	Consolidated finan	cial statements	
	For the six-month peri	od ended June 30	
	2023	2022	
Transaction during the period			
Revenues from construction contracts recognized as revenues	44,368	291,011	
Cost of construction contracts incurred recognized as expenses	(36,059)	(267,820)	
Profit recognized	8,309	23,191	

Director		Director
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

# 18. REVENUE FROM CONTRACT WITH CUSTOMERS

Disaggregation of revenue for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follow:

	Consolidated finan	icial statements	Separate financial statements	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Type of goods or services				
Revenue from sale	4,462,826	4,627,229	257,089	199,627
Revenue from services	16,966	30,760	-	-
Revenue from construction	44,368	291,011		
Total	4,524,160	4,949,000	257,089	199,627
Gain on exchange rates	583	678	122	169
Rental and services income	1,296	720	1,674	1,510
Other income	2,733	2,647	683	822
Total	4,612	4,045	2,479	2,501
Grand total	4,528,772	4,953,045	259,568	202,128
Timing of revenue recognition				
At a point in time	4,482,525	4,660,636	257,871	200,555
Over time	46,247	292,409	1,697	1,573
Total	4,528,772	4,953,045	259,568	202,128

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavihool)

# 19. INCOME TAX

The Group recognized income tax expense for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 based on the best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. Amounts accrued for income tax expense in the interim period may have to be adjusted in a subsequent interim period of that financial year if the estimate of the annual income tax rate changes.

Tax expense for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follow:

			The	ousand Baht	
	Consolidated financial statements		Separate		
			financial statements		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Income tax recognized in profit or loss					
Current tax expense					
Current period	(16,814)	(6,887)	(16,059)	(4,244)	
Deferred tax					
Movements in temporary differences	428	150	495	(167)	
Tax expense	(16,386)	(6,737)	(15,564)	(4,411)	

# **DEFERRED TAX**

Deferred tax as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 consisted of:

#### Thousand Baht

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	Consolidated finance	cial statements	Separate financia	al statements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Deferred tax assets	15,277	14,811	6,296	6,023
Deferred tax liabilities	(8,445)	(8,407)	<u>.</u>	(222)
Deferred tax assets - net	6,832	6,404	6,296	5,801

Director	Director
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

#### 20. OPERATING SEGMENT

Operating segment information is reported in a manner consistent with the internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision maker in order to make decisions about the allocation of resources to the segment and assess its performance measured basing on segment operating profit or loss on a basis consistent with that used to measure operating profit or loss in the financial statements.

The chief operating decision maker has been identified as the Board of Directors of the Company.

# **Business segment**

The Group identified their business segment as follow:

Asian Insulators Public Company Limited Producing and distributing porcelain insulators and

electrical equipment

Asian Insulators Marketing Company Limited Distributing porcelain insulators and electrical equipment

AI Energy Public Company Limited Producing and distributing biodiesel, vegetable oil

AI Engineering Services Company Limited Construction and install electrical transmission power sub-

station and trading electrical equipment

AI Ports and Terminals Company Limited Port service

All inter-segment transaction were eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements.

	Director	Director
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

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Operating segment information of the Group in the consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follow:

	Porcelain insulators	nsulators					I	Inousand Baht
	and component	ponent	Construction contract	1 contract	Palm oil product	product	Total	_
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
Revenue								
Timing of revenue recognition								
At a point in time	258,942	199,875	•	•	4,220,850	4,458,114	4,479,792	4,657,989
Over time	1	E	44,368	291,011	1	•	44,368	291,011
Total	258,942	199,875	44,368	291,011	4,220,850	4,458,114	4,524,160	4.949.000
Cost of sales and services	(143,971)	(141,039)	(36,059)	(267,820)	(4,164,061)	(4,268,888)	(4,344,091)	(4,677,747)
Segment gross profit	114,971	58,836	8,309	23,191	56,789	189,226	180,069	271,253

(Narong Thareratanavibool) (Thanit Thareratanavibool)

Assets and liabilities in the consolidated financial statements as at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 were are follows:

	Porcelain	ain							Th	Thousand Baht
	insulators and component	component	Construction contract	n contract	Palm oil product	product	Port services	vices	Total	ai
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
Assets										
Cash and cash equivalents	95,148	132,866	9,422	86,937	229,184	88,790	14,773	13,546	348,527	322,139
Short-term investments	169	308,901	145,501	97,770	346	344	2,513	2,500	148,529	409,515
Trade and other receivables	79,676	47,200	1,043	1	521,439	538,158	1	ı	602,158	585,358
Unbilled construction receivables	•	•	21,334	35,458	•		1	ı	21,334	35,458
Inventories	84,906	92,811	551	7,101	396,568	426,305	,		482,025	526,217
Other current assets	5,623	3,866	1,381	2,819	8,017	6,162	508	436	15,529	13,283
Restricted bank deposits	ı	ı	r	1	55,997	55,997	15	400	56,012	56,397
Property, plant and equipment	699,067	334,743	61	89	1,179,481	1,211,950	126,547	134,328	2,005,156	1,681,110
Right-of-use asset		,	1,982	2,439	154	247	,		2,136	2,686
Intangible assets	5,140	5,621	2	5	449	435	8	∞	5,596	6,069
Deferred tax assets	6,296	5,801	536	603	1	1	•	ı	6,832	6,404
Retention receivables	•	1	58,653	52,394	,	1		•	58,653	52,394
Other non-current assets	1,845	2,150	2,550	2,550	2,930	1,330	80	314	7,405	6,344

(Narong Thareratanavibool) Director (Thanit Thareratanavibool)

	Porcelain	ain								
	insulators and component	component	Construction contract	n contract	Palm oil product	product	Port services	vices	Total	Τ.
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022
Liabilities										
Short-term loan from financial institution	100,000	1	1	•	•	1	ı	•	100,000	•
Trade and other payables	16,179	18,565	15,421	26,566	418,874	417,233	183	98	450,657	462,462
Advance received	ı	1	1,927	7,306	•	1	ı	•	1,927	7,306
Income tax payable	14,827	21,066	8	ı	•	•	,	•	14,835	21,066
Other current liabilities	8,756	7,569	6,446	9,713	43,404	46,610	1,005	1,001	59,611	64,893
Lease liabilities	•	,	2,093	2,548	165	261	•	•	2,258	2,809
Provision for employee benefit	31,479	30,117	3,397	3,214	11,252	10,515	921	842	47,049	44,688

Director Director (Narong Thareratanavibool)

(Thanit Thareratanavibool)

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# Geographic information

The Group operates only in Thailand. As a result, there are no revenues from or assets located in foreign countries. All the revenues and assets as reflected in these financial statements pertain exclusive to this geographical reportable segment.

# 21. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Group had commitments and contingent liabilities as follows:

#### Commitments

a) The Group has letters of guarantee issued by the banks regarding to the obligation under the agreement as follow:

•			T	housand Baht
	Consolid	lated	Separa	ate
	financial sta	tements	financial sta	tements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Letters of guarantee				
Contractual performance	204,204	239,331	47,453	56,603
Electricity use	7,003	7,690	1,081	1,081

b) The Group has commitments regarding to the agreements as follow:

	Consolic	lated	Separa	ate
	financial sta	tements	financial sta	tements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Monthly payment				
Consultants and services agreement	718	699	478	325
Lease agreement	139	157	50	50
Remaining amount				
Consultants and services agreement	4,487	426	1,799	406

	Director	Director	
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)	

	Consoli	dated	Separ	ate
	financial st	atements	financial st	atements
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Capital commitments				
Unrecognized contractual commitments				
Sub-contractor	5,457	5,101	-	-
Buildings and equipment	7,106	10,766	2,022	1,082
Purchase orders for supplies,				
equipments and services agreement				
Thai Baht (THB)	47,327	43,812	453	3,790
EURO	-	32	-	32
Purchase orders for goods and raw materials				
Thai Baht (THB)	266,708	222,933	8,033	6,172
US Dollar (USD)	8,699	11,625	5,730	11,625
EURO	-	672	-	672

# Contingent liabilities

As at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Group has contingent liabilities for liabilities guarantees as follow:

				A O O O II		
	Cons	olidated and separ	rate financial st	atement		
	2	023	2	022		
Guarantor	Credit limit	Amount/ used	Credit limit	Amount/ used		
The Company						
The Company guaranteed for loans from finan	cial institutions	of AI Engineerin	g Services Com	pany Limited		
Bank overdraft	5,000	_	5,000	_		
Promissory notes	40,000	-	40,000	_		
Letter of guarantee	440,000	109,804	440,000	120,792		
Letter of guarantee (Joint credit limit)	300,000	34,830	300,000	34,830		
Forward contract	100,000	-	100,000	<u>-</u>		
The Subsidiary						
Asian Insulators Marketing Company Limited letter of guarantee:	d had jointly ut	ilized the Compa	ny's credit faci	lities regarding		
Letter of guarantee	12,905	12,905	9,453	9,453		
Director	r		Directo	or		
(Narong Thareratanavibool)	(Tł	nanit Thareratana	vibool)	34		

#### 22. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

A financial instrument is any contract that gives rise to both a financial asset of one entity and a financial liability or equity instrument of another entity.

Significant financial instruments of the Group presented in the statement of financial position principally comprise cash and cash equivalents, deposits at banks, short-term investments, trade and other receivables, short-term loan from financial institution, trade and other payables and lease liabilities.

#### Fair value

The fair value disclosures of financial instruments, considerable judgment is necessarily required in estimation of fair value. Accordingly, the estimated fair value presented herein is not necessarily indicative of the amount that could be amid in a current market exchange. The use of different market assumptions and/or estimation methodologies may have a material effect on the estimated fair value.

The fair value disclosures do not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortized cost if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

Thousand Baht

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			Consolidate	d financial s	tatement			
		Carrying an	nount			Fair	value	×4.
At June 30, 2023	Fair value through profit or loss	Fair value through comprehensive income	Amortized cost	Total	_Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets						-		
measured at fair value								
Short-term investment	148,248	<u> </u>	·	148,248	-	148,248	-	148,248
At December 31, 2022								
Financial assets								
measured at fair value								
Short-term investment	409,235	-	-	409,235	-	409,235	-	409,235

	Director	Dir	ector
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)	

	Separate financial statement							
	Carrying amount			Fair value				
At June 30, 2023	Fair value through profit or loss	Fair value through comprehensive income	Amortized cost	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets								
measured at fair value								
Short-term investment	169		-	169	-	169	-	169
At December 31, 2022								
Financial assets								
measured at fair value								
Short-term investment	308,901	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	308,901	-	308,901	-	308,901

	Director	Director			
(Narong	Thareratanavibool)	(Thanit Thareratanavibool)			